

AGRIBOT FOR SMART FARMING

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DOI: <https://www.doi.org/10.58257/IJPREMS31614>

ABSTRACT

Increasing population requires the food production to be increased which requires better cultivation in the form of proper utilization of seeds and fertilizers with minimum labour work. The main objective of autonomous AGRIBOT is efficient utilization of resources and to reduce labour work. It can perform various tasks like soil testing ,ploughing, sowing of seeds ,spraying of water. All above operations are performed by using ARDUINO controlled. This smart farming robot all operations can be controlling through Smartphone via Bluetooth communication, so this project can be very useful for the farmers. The qualitative approach of this project is to develop a system which minimizes the working cost of seed sowing operation. Automated seed sowing robot contains Arduino , sensors, motor driving circuit, sowing mechanism and motors. There are battery powered wheels and dc motor inbuilt in these wheels. In each complete rotation of rotating wheel there are seeds falling from the seed container and the seed plantation process can take place smoothly as well as without wastage of seeds. This system provides all the facility which can work efficiently and brings down Labour dependency. Seed sowing robot will move on various ground contours. Keywords: Agribot , ARDUINO controllers oil sensor, sowing of seeds.

1. INTRODUCTION

Agriculture robot is a device which helps in the sowing of seeds in the desired position, hence assisting the farmers in saving time and money. Works reliably under different working conditions. Decreases the cost of the machine. Decreases labor cost by advancing the spraying method. The bot can be operated in the small farming land (1acre).

2. METHODOLOGY

The major steps

Step1: start the robot

Step2: pairing Bluetooth with smart phone

Step3: Is Bluetooth paired

Step4: select an activity from list of commands

Step5: If gives the commands F, B, R, L

If it is YES, The robot is F-Forward, B-Backward, R-Right, L-Left If it is NO,

The robot is S-Stop.

Step6: If Gives the commands C, A, If it is YES, C-Ploughing ON, A-Ploughing OFF, If it is NO, Stop The above command.

Step7: If gives the command E, H If it is YES, E-Seeding ON, H-Seeding OFF, If it is NO, stop the above commands

3. MODELING AND ANALYSIS

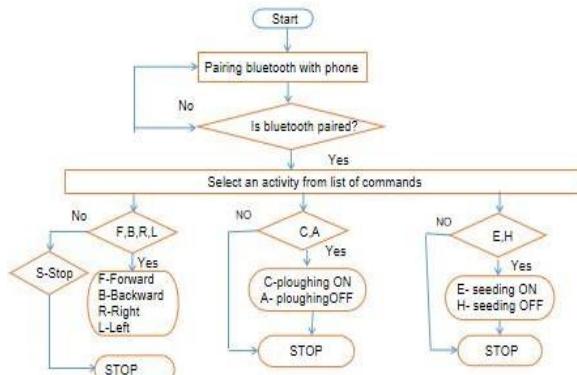


Fig 1: Flow Diagram

4. BLOCK DIAGRAM

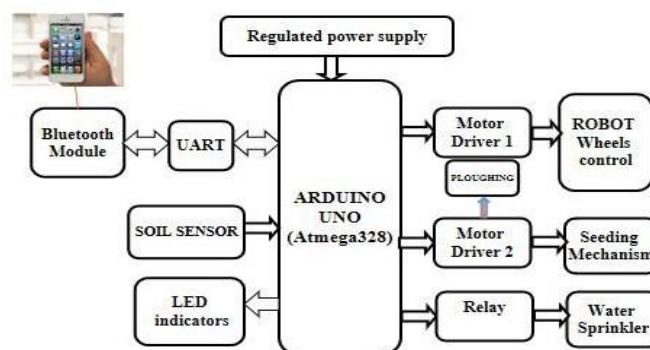


FIG 2: Block diagram of AGRIBOT

5. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

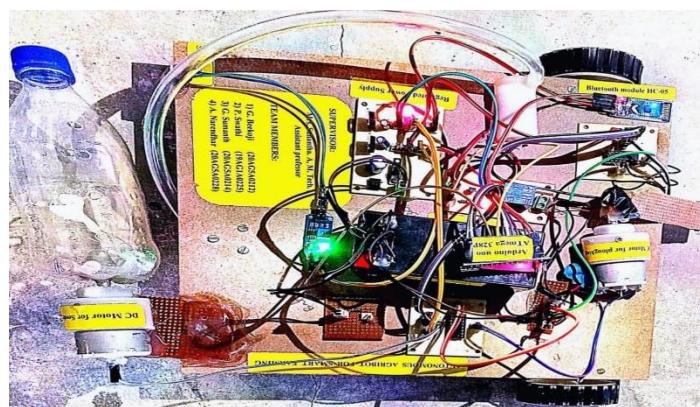


Fig 3: Agribot for smart farming

By using this robot reduce the labour work. It can perform the various tasks like ploughing, soil testing ,spraying of water and sowing of seeds .When the power supply is turned on the robot will be in idle mode it performs nothing till any one manual switch is pressed. As soon as the switch is press the robot will perform the dedicated task provided in the program. After the robot start performing the all tasks .This smart farming robot .All operations can be controlling through Bluetooth module HC-05.

6. OUTPUT

It can perform the various tasks like ploughing, soil testing, spraying of water and sowing of seeds. This smart farming robot. All operations can be controlling through Bluetooth module HC-05.

7. CONCLUSION

In this work a robot, named, AGRIBOT, has been designed, built and demonstrated to carry out ploughing in an agriculture field. It is expected the robot will assist the farmers inimproving the efficiency of operations in their farms. This work has been carried out as an undergraduate research project.

8. REFERENCES

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