

## INTEGRATING ANCIENT INDIAN WISDOM INTO CONTEMPORARY EDUCATION & SOCIETY

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### ABSTRACT

India's ancient know-how way of life has usually geared toward the complete development of humans, making training no longer just highbrow however also sensible and significant in normal lifestyles. From the earliest instances, know-how became preserved thru a substantial series of scriptures together with the Vedas, Ramayana, Mahabharata, Puranas, Smritis, philosophical texts, poetry, drama, grammar, astrology, and religious literature. These texts, safeguarded in the Sanskrit language, have become the foundation of Indian civilization and lifestyle. The essence of this tradition lies in cultivating a polished society wherein expertise uplifts individuals morally and spiritually. With the aid of encouraging purity in mind, words, and actions, it also promotes concord with nature and smooth surroundings. Such holistic getting to know ensures that schooling isn't constrained to cloth fulfillment but also contributes to building individual and values. Within the converting social context, it is increasingly more vital to integrate these cultural values into the modern education machine. The Upanishads strongly caution in opposition to blind imitation of others, rather highlighting the need of smart guidance and self-recognition. India, as a land of profound understanding, offers insights that regularly surpass present day scientific ideas in depth and imaginative and prescient. This historical knowledge provides fertile ground for brand new research and clean perspectives even today. Consequently, keeping and promoting India's undying knowledge is critical. By means of reconnecting human beings with their cultural historical past, we are able to make sure that those values continue to be applicable, useful, and inspiring for present and destiny generations.

**Keywords:** Knowledge Tradition, Culture, Cultural Value.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

India has been a land of profound understanding and information on the grounds those ancient times. The rich traditions of learning and tradition that emerged in Vedic and Upanishadic periods laid the muse for holistic training, which continued to flourish in the course of the Buddhist and Jain eras. Famed centers of getting to know which includes Takshashila, Nalanda, Vikramshila, Vallabhi, Ujjaini, and Kashi attracted students from internationally, making India an international hub of know-how and research. The Puranas and other Sanskrit texts preserve huge treasures of technological know-how, philosophy, literature, and cultural values, which remain applicable and a source of interest for pupils even these days. While present day technology has executed outstanding development, it additionally faces boundaries and adverse effects. Historical Indian traditions, however, emphasized foresight, moral values, and human welfare along highbrow increase. This integration of expertise with practical application demonstrates a completely unique vision of sustainable improvement. Inside the present generation, efforts are being made to reconnect contemporary scientific advancements with the intensity and beauty of indigenous know-how via initiatives just like the Swadeshi science movement. This underlines the need to revisit and integrate historic Indian perspectives in the gift educational framework. Incorporating those insights into the country wide Curriculum Framework might not only keep India's background but additionally offer tremendous direction for present day-day training and studies.

#### Objectives of the Study

1. To study the significance of historical Indian information traditions and their contribution to holistic human improvement.
2. To spotlight the position of ancient universities including Takshashila, Nalanda, and Vikramshila in shaping international schooling.
3. To investigate the relevance of Sanskrit texts, philosophy, and sciences inside the gift generation of technological development.

4. To explore the opportunities of integrating historical knowledge with modern technology for sustainable and fee-based development.

5. To indicate ways of incorporating Indian cultural and knowledge traditions into the national Curriculum Framework.

## 2. LITERATURE REVIEW

1. Foundations of historical Indian Knowledge Vedic and Upanishadic Texts – assets of non secular, philosophical, and clinical expertise<sup>1</sup>. Smritis, Puranas, and Epics (Ramayana, Mahabharata) are carriers of ethical, ethical, and cultural values. Position of Sanskrit is upkeep of science, mathematics, grammar, literature, and philosophy.

2. Centers of learning in ancient India are Takshashila – one of the world's earliest universities, acknowledged for diverse subjects like politics, medicinal drug, and economics. Nalanda & Vikramshila is Buddhist universities famous for philosophy, astronomy, and remedy, attracting worldwide students. Ujjaini, Vallabhi, and Kashi have facilities of mathematics, astronomy, and cultural research. Gurukul system is based on holistic education.

3. Traditions: Vedic and Upanishad technology – cognizance on moral, spiritual, and highbrow improvement & Buddhist and Jain technology – merchandising of mastering via monastic establishments and universities.

4. Domains of understanding: Philosophy and Ethics – pursuit of reality, morality, and self-consciousness. Technology – arithmetic (0, algebra, geometry), astronomy (Aryabhata, Varahamihira), medicinal drug (Ayurveda, Charaka, Sushruta), Arts and Literature – drama, poetry, tune, and architecture as expressions of lifestyle.

5. Decline of historical knowledge Traditions Impact of overseas invasions, colonial schooling regulations, and social modifications.

6. modern-day perspectives and Relevance Efforts to revive indigenous knowledge traditions through national schooling policy (NEP 2020) and country wide Curriculum Framework. Swadeshi technology movement is linking modern research with historic Indian wisdom.

### Proud Tradition of Ancient Indian Knowledge

The knowledge tradition of India represents a unique synthesis of information and science, blending the material with the religious, movement with religion, and enjoyment with sacrifice. because the age of the Rigveda, schooling in India became designed no longer simplest to impart intellectual information but additionally to domesticate moral, religious, and social values. It emphasized features which include humility, truthfulness, discipline, self-reliance, and admire for all dwelling beings. The Vedas seemed information as the very foundation of human superiority and improvement. Training turned into now not confined to learning by myself but additionally protected physical growth, character formation, and spiritual development. Karma (righteous motion) turned into visible as the route to liberation, and authentic expertise was understood as that which indicates the manner to freedom from bondage. Different sorts of studying were valued for sensible competencies and performance, however remaining training aimed toward the enlightenment of the individual.

This vision of holistic education was carried forward in India's cultural life through universities, temples, Gurukuls, and households. Learning was always interwoven with values, giving rise to a system of Swadeshi education that nurtured both wisdom and character. Such a tradition ensured that knowledge was never detached from human welfare and ethical responsibility, thereby shaping India's proud heritage of holistic learning. The understanding traditions and practices of ancient instances endorsed humanity. Understanding is taken into consideration unequalled in Purana. Acharya says in Yasaka Nirukta-

" नह्येषु प्रत्यक्षमस्ति अनुजैरतपससो वा (निरुक्त 13.12)

This is person who isn't a sage or an ascetic cannot understand the actual understanding of mantras. therefore, simply as to recognize the East one has to transport closer to the East, in the equal manner, to recognize the principles and sutras stimulated via Arsha, one has to transport forward to think and meditate on them.<sup>6</sup>

## 3. RESULT OF SCIENTIFIC AND LOGICAL THINKING

The origins of the Indian knowledge tradition, first preserved in oral and auditory shape, may be traced lower back to hundreds of years in the past. In popular, the literal that means of subculture is "to hold forward in an unbroken series." on this experience, it refers to a device of understanding where information on a subject or discipline is continuously transmitted from one generation to the following without losing its essence. The ancient Indian Sanatan knowledge subculture becomes profoundly wealthy, with its primary purpose being the holistic development of human character, encompassing both cloth existence and non secular liberation. At a time when plenty of the arenas were

enveloped in lack of know-how, the sages of India shared the best form of awareness, elevating humanity past its base instincts and guiding people in the direction of noble values and enlightened residing.

The Rigveda fantastically emphasizes this collective vision: “Come together, talk together, let your minds be in harmony, as in the past; worship in cohesion, O friends.” This mantra conveys that only a society which movements ahead in solidarity, speaks with one voice, and is aware one another’s thoughts can certainly development. Such society’s now not most effective form a better gift for they but additionally laid the foundation for a brighter future for the generations to return. For this reason, the Rigvedic imaginative and prescient provides an everlasting manual for humanity-encouraging team spirit, shared purpose, and collective increase.

### **Geo-Cultural and Civilization Context of Indian Knowledge Tradition**

The growth of Indian civilization and way of life cannot be understood in isolation from its geographical putting. The knowledge way of life of India is deeply rooted in its geo-cultural surroundings, as geography, lifestyle, and knowledge have usually been interconnected. To trace the civilization and cultural functions that lie at the center of India’s know-how historical past, one need to flip to the earliest to be had references—whether prehistoric, historical, oral, or written resources.<sup>7</sup>

Geography has played a critical function in shaping the outlook and life-style of Indian society. In pre-partition instances, India shared its north-western frontiers with regions of gift-day Afghanistan and Iran. But, in ancient periods, such political boundaries were now not rigidly marked as they’re today. As alternative, natural features like mountains, rivers, deserts, and forests defined landscapes, influencing styles of settlement, tradition, and communiqué. Those geographical elements created each diversity and unity inside the subcontinent. The communities inhabiting extraordinary ecological zones evolved awesome approaches of lifestyles, yet they had been bound together by using shared cultural values and intellectual interests. Over centuries, this interplay of geography and lifestyle gave upward push to a unique civilization identity. The Indian information way of life, therefore, isn’t always best a repository of texts and philosophies but also a mirrored image of the lived studies of humans shaped by using their environment.

On this sense, the geo-cultural and civilization context affords the foundation for know-how how India’s wisdom traditions evolved, tailored, and spread across areas, transcending boundaries to persuade both the neighborhood and the worldwide. Historic Indian information way of life and records given those historic times, India has been recognized as a land of profound human values and terrific medical traditions. Not like many other civilizations that considered the world through divisions of countries and territories, the Indian worldview has usually emphasized universality and harmony. This vision is beautifully expressed in the Maha Upanishad through the maxim:

“अयं निजः परो वेति गणना लघुचेतसाम्। उदारचरितानां तु वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्॥”

(The narrow-minded distinguish between ‘mine’ and ‘others’; but for the broad-hearted, the whole world is one family.) On the idea of this undying precept, India has lengthy taken into consideration the whole global as a unmarried circle of relatives, sure by way of shared humanity. This outlook displays not best India’s cultural inclusiveness but additionally the religious depth of its information tradition, which sought concord between material progress and better awareness. But, with the growing have an impact on of Western civilization, in particular for the duration of colonial instances; there was a shift in perspective. The emphasis on materialism in the Western worldview led many to mistakenly equate Indian civilization with old spirituality, overlooking its medical and intellectual richness. But, from the latter half of the 20<sup>th</sup> century onwards, there was a revival of worldwide interest in India’s know-how systems. Nations prompted through Western traditions have an increasing number of became towards Indian philosophy, way of life, and training searching for balance and holistic boom. Today, various universities and research institutes internationally are dedicated to the examine of the Vedas, Upanishads, Smritis, and other components of Indian civilization, reflecting the undying and well-known relevance of India’s knowledge historical past<sup>2</sup>.

### **Contemporary Relevance of Ancient Indian Knowledge Tradition**

Inside the present generation, the arena is an increasing number of embracing the traditions of India. The concepts of concord, sustainability, and holistic improvement rooted in Indian civilization are actually being diagnosed as precious for addressing cutting-edge global demanding situations. Because of this, it turns into crucial for us and for destiny generations to present due significance to the ancient values of India. To reap this, there must be a deeper knowledge of inner wisdom, moral traits, electricity of individual, and guiding beliefs in order that society can be directed along the proper route.

The Indian understanding lifestyle isn’t always a latest phenomenon but one which has existed considering time immemorial<sup>3</sup>. This land has long been considered sacred due to the fact it’s far considered as the birthplace of divine

expertise and non secular enlightenment. Historical texts frequently describe India as a place wherein even gods, sages, and celestial beings choose to be born, because it gives the path to liberation and better attention. One of these angles highlights the distinctiveness and sanctity of Indian civilization, where understanding isn't simply intellectual but also transformative, guiding individuals in the direction of each worldly achievement and final salvation. Therefore, it's far no exaggeration to verify that India possesses an inexhaustible and undying way of life of know-how. Its values hold to provide course now not only for the cultural and spiritual growth of its own humans but also for the progress of humanity as a whole.

#### **Role of Indian Knowledge Tradition in the Modern Context**

India is a land of outstanding expertise, in which the uninterrupted circulate of information has enriched now not most effective its own civilization but the entire world. Considering historic times, the Indian expertise subculture has been remarkably rich, and the various so-known as cutting-edge discoveries claimed by means of the West are already noted in Indian scriptures. This testifies to the depth and originality of India's intellectual background. but, for the beyond few centuries, in particular throughout long intervals of overseas rule, India become made to agree with that it had contributed little to the arena of know-how. Generations persisted suffering but persevered to maintain the essence of this understanding. With time, but, its visibility and utility faded, leading to misconceptions about India's highbrow legacy. It is now critical to remind the sector that India's expertise is like the pure, ever-flowing waters of the Ganga—unbroken, lifestyles-giving, and undying<sup>4</sup>. Colonial narratives, along with those propagated via Macaulay's instructional policies, attempted to painting India as barren of unique thought, while glorifying Western contributions. In truth, India gave the sector now not most effective a giant device of know-how but also a couple of dimensions of science, arithmetic, medicinal drug, and philosophy. This calls for reflection on a way to restore the relevance of those traditions in modern-day life. Importantly, this is not merely about maintaining historical wisdom—its miles approximately countryside delight, cultural identity, and the properly-being of humanity.

Today's world faces crises of stress, melancholy, and tension, in particular most of the younger era motivated by using materialistic life. Such problems had been largely absent in historic Indian society because Indian philosophy emphasized stability, internal power, and spiritual concord.<sup>5</sup> this demonstrates the continued relevance of Indian notion in addressing present day demanding situations.

As Albert Einstein once mentioned: "we're greatly indebted to the Indians who taught us the way to depend, without which no worthwhile medical discovery could have been made." Such statements from excellent scientists affirm that India's contributions to international understanding have constantly been precious, and their usefulness in the modern-day context will remain ever sizable.

#### **4. CONCLUSION**

Ancient India has been a middle of profound knowledge, contributing to philosophy, science, remedy, literature, and spirituality. Preserved within the Vedas, Upanishads, Puranas, and classical texts, this way of life promoted holistic development through integrating material development with ethical and non secular values. Extraordinary universities like Takshashila and Nalanda mounted India's worldwide popularity in schooling and studies. Despite the fact that weakened in the course of colonial rule, the Indian tradition stays quite relevant in recent times, presenting answers for pressure, imbalance, and ethical challenges. This examine emphasizes its geo-cultural and civilization foundations even as highlighting the want to hold and integrate this undying knowledge into contemporary education.

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This insightful reflection on the depth and relevance of India's ancient knowledge systems is acknowledged and appreciated. It eloquently captures the holistic vision of education that is central to Indian philosophical thought.

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